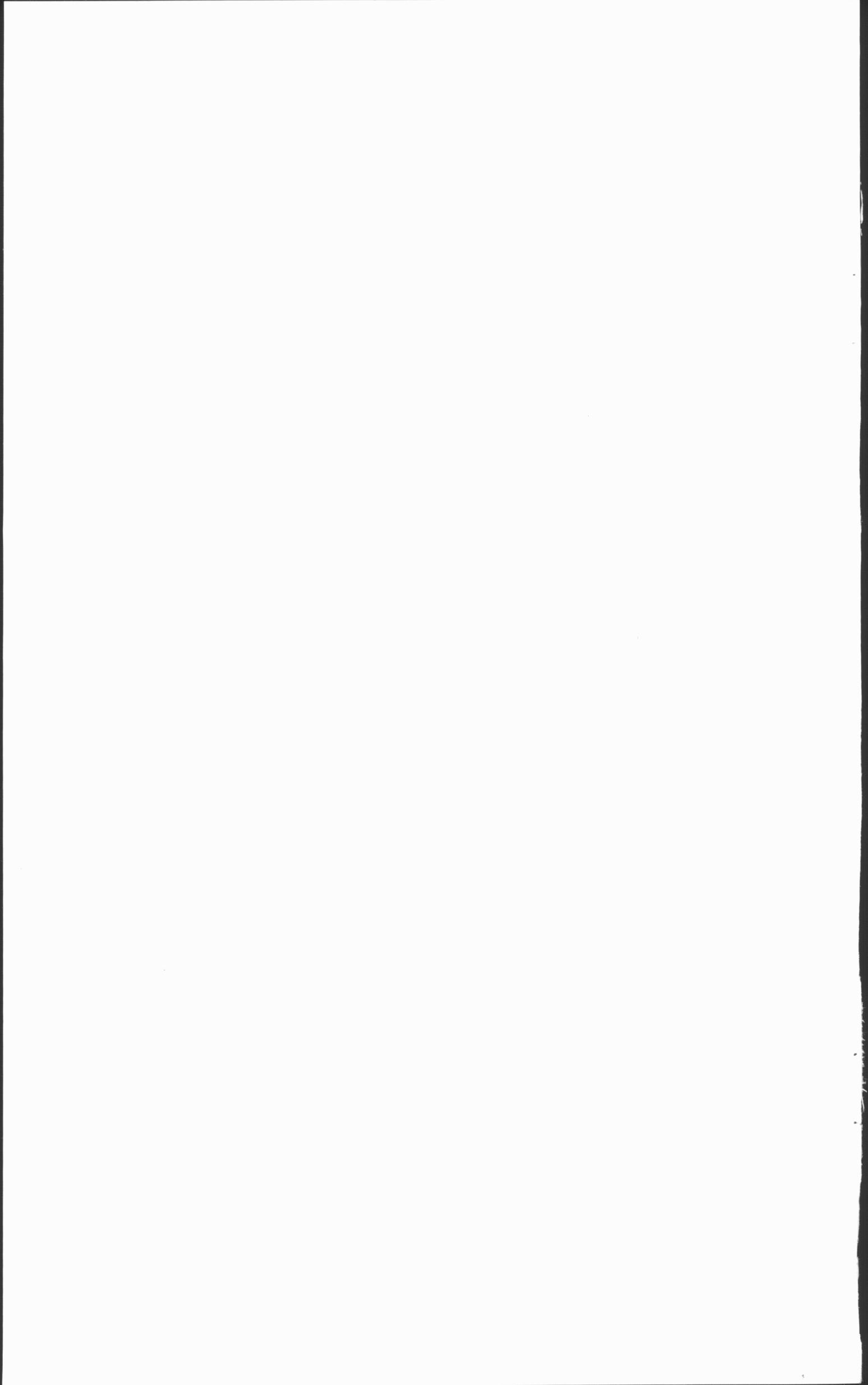


# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**

**MAY, 1965**

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS, CANBERRA,  
AUSTRALIA



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

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## I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement.

NOTE. - All figures in tables in this section are shown in thousands correct to one decimal place. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components are due to rounding.

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TABLE 1 . - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA\*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)

(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
1962 -									
May	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
September	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.7	46.8	2,402.5	934.7	2.0	936.7	3,290.4	48.8	3,339.2
March (b)	2,364.2	47.1	2,411.3	939.9	2.0	941.9	3,304.1	49.1	3,353.2
April (b)	2,367.8	47.2	2,415.0	938.5	2.0	940.5	3,306.3	49.2	3,355.5
May	2,372.7	47.2	2,419.9	939.0	2.1	941.1	3,311.7	49.3	3,361.0
June	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
July	2,378.1	47.7	2,425.8	942.3	2.1	944.4	3,320.3	49.8	3,370.1
August	2,383.2	47.8	2,431.0	945.4	2.1	947.5	3,328.6	49.9	3,378.5
September	2,391.9	47.8	2,439.7	949.7	2.1	951.8	3,341.6	49.9	3,391.5
October	2,402.7	47.8	2,450.5	957.7	2.1	959.8	3,360.5	49.9	3,410.4
November	2,416.0	47.8	2,463.8	967.5	2.1	969.6	3,383.5	49.9	3,433.4
December	2,418.9	47.8	2,466.7	967.3	2.1	969.4	3,386.2	49.9	3,436.1
1964 -									
January	2,431.3	48.8	2,480.1	965.8	2.1	967.9	3,397.1	50.9	3,448.0
February	2,447.1	49.1	2,496.2	979.5	2.1	981.6	3,426.6	51.2	3,477.8
March	2,454.5	49.3	2,503.8	988.2	2.1	990.3	3,442.7	51.4	3,494.1
April	2,460.3	49.5	2,509.8	986.9	2.2	989.1	3,447.2	51.7	3,498.9
May	2,465.0	49.6	2,514.6	989.1	2.2	991.3	3,454.1	51.8	3,505.9
June	2,469.2	49.6	2,518.8	991.3	2.2	993.5	3,460.6	51.8	3,512.4
July	2,472.7	49.8	2,522.5	995.3	2.2	997.5	3,468.0	52.0	3,520.0
August	2,475.6	49.8	2,525.4	998.8	2.2	1,001.0	3,474.4	52.0	3,526.4
September	2,481.6	49.9	2,531.5	1,007.3	2.2	1,009.5	3,488.9	52.1	3,541.0
October(b)	2,469.4	50.0	2,519.4	1,013.1	2.2	1,015.3	3,482.5	52.2	3,534.7
November(b)	2,497.0	50.1	2,547.1	1,024.8	2.2	1,027.0	3,521.8	52.3	3,574.1
December(b)	2,509.2	50.0	2,559.2	1,023.9	2.2	1,026.1	3,533.1	52.2	3,585.3
1965 -									
January(b)	2,517.4	51.1	2,568.5	1,019.3	2.2	1,021.5	3,536.6	53.3	3,589.9
February(b)	2,534.0	51.5	2,585.5	1,035.8	2.2	1,038.0	3,569.8	53.6	3,623.4
March (b)	2,542.5	51.8	2,594.3	1,046.0	2.2	1,048.2	3,588.5	54.0	3,642.5
April	2,546.7	52.1	2,598.8	1,044.8	2.1	1,046.9	3,591.6	54.3	3,645.9
May	2,551.0	52.3	2,603.3	1,046.5	2.2	1,048.7	3,597.5	54.5	3,652.0

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES\*  
 (Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
 (Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964-June	947.9	702.8	316.8	229.1	164.3	77.5	8.9	21.9	2,469.2
1964-April	945.4	700.2	314.1	228.2	164.0	77.8	8.5	22.0	2,460.3
May	945.8	701.3	316.3	228.4	164.8	77.8	8.7	22.0	2,465.0
October (b)	953.7	700.8	318.2	222.5	165.7	76.8	9.0	22.6	2,469.4
November	960.4	710.3	b318.8	231.9	166.5	77.1	9.0	22.9	2,497.0
December	964.2	716.7	b316.1	233.9	168.1	78.0	8.9	23.2	2,509.2
1965-January	967.1	718.4	b316.7	235.6	168.9	78.1	9.0	23.5	2,517.4
February	971.6	721.8	b321.6	237.7	169.8	78.7	9.0	23.7	2,534.0
March	973.8	723.9	b323.8	239.2	170.0	79.1	9.0	23.8	2,542.5
April	974.1	723.5	326.8	239.2	170.9	79.3	9.2	23.9	2,546.7
May	975.3	723.6	328.6	239.4	171.2	79.4	9.4	24.2	2,551.0
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964-June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.0	3.0	10.0	991.3
1964-April	387.8	300.6	113.7	86.2	58.4	27.4	2.9	9.9	986.9
May	389.5	300.2	114.8	86.1	58.5	27.1	2.9	10.0	989.1
October (b)	400.8	305.7	118.6	88.2	59.6	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,013.1
November	406.4	308.5	119.5	89.9	60.0	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,024.8
December	405.1	308.8	119.1	90.1	59.5	27.6	3.0	10.7	1,023.9
1965-January	401.7	307.9	118.6	90.4	59.4	27.3	3.0	10.8	1,019.3
February	405.8	314.5	120.9	91.7	61.2	27.7	3.1	11.0	1,035.8
March	409.6	317.1	121.4	92.9	62.3	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,046.0
April	409.5	316.3	121.2	92.5	62.6	28.3	3.1	11.4	1,044.8
May	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	3.2	11.5	1,046.5
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964-June	1,338.6	1,003.3	432.3	315.2	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.6
1964-April	1,333.2	1,000.8	b427.8	314.4	222.4	105.3	11.4	31.9	3,447.2
May	1,335.3	1,001.4	431.1	314.5	223.3	104.9	11.6	32.0	3,454.1
October (b)	1,354.5	1,006.5	436.8	310.7	225.3	103.5	12.1	33.1	3,482.5
November	1,366.8	1,018.8	b438.3	321.8	226.6	104.0	12.0	33.5	3,521.8
December	1,369.3	1,025.5	b435.2	324.0	227.7	105.7	11.9	33.9	3,533.1
1965-January	1,368.8	1,026.3	b435.3	326.1	228.4	105.5	12.0	34.3	3,536.6
February	1,377.4	1,036.3	b442.5	329.5	231.0	106.5	12.1	34.7	3,569.8
March	1,383.3	1,040.8	b445.2	332.2	232.2	107.5	12.0	35.2	3,588.5
April	1,383.5	1,039.6	447.9	331.7	233.5	107.7	12.3	35.2	3,591.6
May	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.7	12.6	35.7	3,597.5

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.

\* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MAY, 1965 \*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.3	3.6	0.9	1.3	1.1	12.9
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.6	4.8	9.0	1.8	6.9	3.2	47.4
<u>Manufacturing</u>	372.9	304.4	98.5	99.4	48.0	24.5	951.5
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	36.6	30.1	9.5	9.1	5.2	3.5	94.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	111.6	74.9	46.0	26.4	23.0	10.3	299.2
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	33.1	20.9	10.1	6.8	5.6	2.2	79.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.9	9.0	5.6	3.7	4.1	2.6	40.1
Rail and Air Transport	30.8	19.0	13.4	6.2	7.4	1.6	79.1
<u>Total</u>	78.7	48.8	29.1	16.6	17.2	6.4	199.0
<u>Communication</u>	28.7	23.2	10.8	7.6	5.6	3.0	79.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	18.4	13.6	6.1	4.1	3.4	1.2	47.1
Other	18.8	14.5	6.3	5.2	3.0	1.4	49.6
<u>Total</u>	37.2	28.1	12.5	9.2	6.4	2.6	96.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	81.3	56.4	29.8	20.0	17.0	7.1	213.8
Wholesale and Other Commerce	63.2	50.3	28.0	17.0	12.4	5.8	177.8
<u>Total</u>	144.5	106.7	57.8	37.0	29.4	12.9	391.6
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	35.8	27.2	16.3	9.3	8.3	4.3	109.9
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.9	9.6	5.8	2.7	3.5	1.2	36.0
Education	24.8	21.4	9.4	7.0	6.0	2.4	72.9
Other (b)	67.6	42.2	20.2	12.4	10.5	4.0	159.8
<u>Total</u>	105.3	73.2	35.4	22.1	19.9	7.7	268.7
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>975.3</b>	<b>723.6</b>	<b>328.6</b>	<b>239.4</b>	<b>171.2</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>2,551.0</b>

## FEMALES

<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.8
<u>Manufacturing</u>	119.6	116.6	20.8	22.0	8.4	6.0	293.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.3	0.2	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	2.8	1.8	0.7	0.4	0.4	0.2	6.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	3.3	2.1	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.2	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.4	2.3	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	9.2
<u>Total</u>	8.7	5.0	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.4	19.4
<u>Communication</u>	7.7	5.9	2.9	1.9	1.2	0.8	20.5

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, MAY, 1965 - continued \*

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	10.1	7.2	2.9	1.8	1.5	0.7	24.5
Other	16.1	11.5	4.4	3.5	2.3	1.0	39.0
<u>Total</u>	26.2	18.7	7.4	5.3	3.8	1.6	63.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	68.5	44.8	23.9	18.5	13.5	5.3	176.5
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.8	14.2	8.4	5.4	3.8	0.9	55.6
<u>Total</u>	91.3	58.9	32.3	23.9	17.3	6.2	232.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>							
	14.1	10.7	5.5	3.0	2.7	1.3	41.7
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	45.8	32.1	16.5	11.8	10.9	4.1	122.6
Education	32.8	25.6	11.0	9.7	6.2	3.5	91.1
Other (b)	58.4	37.3	21.5	12.5	10.1	3.8	146.3
<u>Total</u>	137.0	95.0	49.0	34.0	27.2	11.4	360.0
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	410.6	315.4	122.2	92.6	62.6	28.3	1,046.5
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.3	3.7	0.9	1.4	1.1	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	21.2	5.0	9.4	1.9	7.2	3.3	49.1
<u>Manufacturing</u>	492.5	421.0	119.2	121.4	56.4	30.5	1,245.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	39.3	32.6	10.3	9.5	5.5	3.7	101.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	114.4	76.7	46.7	26.8	23.4	10.4	305.7
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	36.4	23.0	11.1	7.4	6.1	2.4	87.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.9	9.6	5.9	3.9	4.3	2.6	42.5
Rail and Air Transport	35.2	21.2	14.6	6.9	7.8	1.8	88.3
<u>Total</u>	87.4	53.8	31.6	18.2	18.3	6.8	218.4
<u>Communication</u>	36.3	29.1	13.6	9.5	6.7	3.8	100.1
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	28.5	20.8	9.0	5.9	4.9	1.9	71.6
Other	34.9	26.0	10.8	8.7	5.3	2.3	88.7
<u>Total</u>	63.4	46.8	19.8	14.5	10.2	4.2	160.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	149.8	101.2	53.7	38.5	30.5	12.4	390.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	86.0	64.5	36.4	22.4	16.2	6.6	233.4
<u>Total</u>	235.8	165.6	90.2	60.9	46.7	19.0	623.7
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	49.9	37.8	21.8	12.4	11.0	5.7	151.6
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	58.7	41.7	22.3	14.5	14.4	5.3	158.6
Education	57.6	47.0	20.4	16.7	12.1	6.0	164.0
Other (b)	126.0	79.5	41.7	24.9	20.6	7.8	306.1
<u>Total</u>	242.2	168.2	84.4	56.1	47.1	19.1	628.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,386.0	1,039.0	450.8	332.0	233.8	107.7	3,597.5

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA\*

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	April	May	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	12.4	12.4	12.7	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.9
Mining and Quarrying -							
Coal Mining	17.5	17.5	17.4	17.4	17.5	17.4	17.4
Other	28.6	28.7	(a)27.0	(a)26.9	(a)28.1	29.3	30.0
Total	46.1	46.2	44.4	44.2	45.6	46.7	47.4
Manufacturing (b)	917.0	917.8	939.6	947.3	952.0	951.7	951.5
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -							
Gas and Electricity	63.8	63.7	64.2	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.4
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.8	29.7	29.9	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1
Total	93.6	93.4	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.3	94.5
Building and Construction	288.5	289.9	291.6	294.9	296.5	296.7	299.2
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	76.2	76.5	78.5	78.5	79.2	79.7	79.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	38.0	38.4	40.1	39.8	39.6	39.7	40.1
Rail and Air Transport	77.3	77.5	78.3	78.5	78.9	79.2	79.1
Total	191.5	192.4	196.9	196.7	197.6	198.7	199.0
Communication	78.2	78.6	79.5	79.6	79.3	79.4	79.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	44.6	44.4	46.1	47.1	47.3	47.4	47.1
Other	47.3	47.5	49.1	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.6
Total	91.9	91.9	95.2	96.7	96.9	97.1	96.8
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	144.9	144.8	148.8	150.0	150.5	151.2	151.4
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.0	25.9	28.6	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.4
Retail Trade	209.3	210.1	213.6	213.4	212.6	213.5	213.8
Total	380.2	380.8	391.0	390.8	389.9	391.3	391.6
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	105.3	105.6	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.6	109.9
Community and Business Services -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	31.0	31.2	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.5	32.6
Religion and Social Welfare	5.8	15.8	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1
Health, Hospitals, etc.	35.1	35.2	35.8	35.8	35.9	36.0	36.0
Education	69.4	69.4	70.0	72.4	72.8	72.9	72.9
Other Services	26.0	26.1	27.6	28.1	28.2	28.1	28.0
Total	177.3	177.7	181.3	184.6	185.1	185.5	185.6
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	27.1	27.3	28.8	29.2	28.9	28.9	29.1
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	51.2	51.0	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.0
Total	78.3	78.3	83.1	83.3	83.0	83.0	83.2
<b>TOTAL MALES</b>	<b>2,460.3</b>	<b>2,465.0</b>	<b>2,517.4</b>	<b>2,534.0</b>	<b>2,542.5</b>	<b>2,546.7</b>	<b>2,551.0</b>

\* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)\*  
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	April	May	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	277.4	277.3	288.1	295.2	299.9	295.9	293.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.7	5.7	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2
<u>Total</u>	18.0	18.1	18.9	19.0	19.3	19.4	19.4
<u>Communication</u>	19.2	19.0	20.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.5
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	23.0	22.8	24.1	24.8	24.9	24.7	24.5
Other	37.0	37.1	38.2	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.0
<u>Total</u>	60.0	59.9	62.3	63.4	63.7	63.7	63.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	46.1	46.1	47.6	48.4	48.9	49.2	49.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Retail Trade	167.6	169.2	172.5	172.8	172.8	174.2	176.5
<u>Total</u>	219.9	221.5	226.4	227.5	227.9	229.6	232.1
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	38.8	39.0	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.5	41.7
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	13.9	14.0	14.7	14.8	14.9	15.0	15.1
Religion and Social Welfare	14.0	14.1	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	116.7	116.6	119.1	119.8	122.0	122.4	122.6
Education	87.4	87.7	85.4	90.1	90.6	90.8	91.1
Other Services	21.2	21.5	22.6	23.1	23.1	23.1	23.2
<u>Total</u>	253.2	253.9	256.2	262.1	264.9	265.8	266.4
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.5	10.5	11.0	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	75.7	75.8	80.3	80.9	81.9	82.2	82.6
<u>Total</u>	86.2	86.3	91.3	91.9	92.9	93.0	93.5
<b>TOTAL FEMALES</b>	<b>986.9</b>	<b>989.1</b>	<b>1,019.3</b>	<b>1,035.8</b>	<b>1,046.0</b>	<b>1,044.8</b>	<b>1,046.5</b>

\* See NOTE, page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)\*

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1964		1965				
	April	May	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.6	12.6	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.0	13.0
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u> -							
Coal Mining	17.8	17.8	17.7	17.7	17.8	17.7	17.7
Other	30.0	30.1	(a)28.4	(a)28.3	(a)29.5	30.7	31.4
<u>Total</u>	47.8	47.9	46.1	46.0	47.3	48.5	49.1
<u>Manufacturing</u> (b)	1,194.4	1,195.1	1,227.6	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,247.5	1,245.4
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u> -							
Gas and Electricity	69.3	69.1	70.0	70.1	70.1	70.1	70.2
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.9	30.8	31.0	31.2	31.4	31.3	31.3
<u>Total</u>	100.2	99.9	101.0	101.3	101.5	101.4	101.5
<u>Building and Construction</u>	294.2	295.6	297.8	301.2	302.9	303.2	305.7
<u>Transport and Storage</u> -							
Road Transport and Storage	83.2	83.6	85.9	86.1	86.9	87.5	87.6
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.3	40.8	42.5	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5
Rail and Air Transport	86.0	86.1	87.4	87.6	88.0	88.4	88.3
<u>Total</u>	209.5	210.5	215.8	215.8	216.9	218.1	218.4
<u>Communication</u>	97.4	97.6	99.9	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.1
<u>Finance and Property</u> -							
Banking	67.6	67.2	70.2	72.0	72.2	72.1	71.6
Other	84.3	84.6	87.3	88.1	88.4	88.6	88.7
<u>Total</u>	151.9	151.8	157.5	160.1	160.6	160.7	160.3
<u>Commerce</u> -							
Wholesale Trade	191.0	190.9	196.4	198.4	199.4	200.4	200.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.2	32.1	34.9	33.7	33.1	32.9	32.7
Retail Trade	376.9	379.3	386.1	386.2	385.3	387.6	390.3
<u>Total</u>	600.1	602.3	617.4	618.3	617.9	621.0	623.7
<u>Public Authority Activities</u> (n.e.i.)	144.1	144.6	148.7	149.8	150.7	151.1	151.6
<u>Community and Business Services</u> -							
Law, Order and Public Safety	44.9	45.2	46.6	47.0	47.1	47.4	47.6
Religion and Social Welfare	29.8	29.9	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.6
Health, Hospitals, etc.	151.8	151.8	154.9	155.6	157.9	158.4	158.6
Education	156.8	157.1	155.4	162.5	163.4	163.7	164.0
Other Services	47.2	47.6	50.2	51.2	51.2	51.2	51.2
<u>Total</u>	430.5	431.6	437.5	446.7	450.0	451.3	452.0
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc.</u> -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	37.6	37.8	39.8	40.2	39.9	39.8	40.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	126.9	126.8	134.5	134.9	136.0	136.3	136.6
<u>Total</u>	164.5	164.6	174.3	175.2	175.9	176.1	176.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,447.2	3,454.1	3,536.6	3,569.8	3,588.5	3,591.6	3,597.5

(a) Affected by industrial dispute. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. \* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 5. -- MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA\*

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964							1965				
	Apr.	May	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	48.7	48.8	49.6	50.0	50.4	50.8	50.8	50.6	50.8	50.9	50.8	51.0
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5
Founding, engineering and metalworking	307.7	309.1	314.6	315.7	316.7	317.1	318.5	320.3	322.1	323.2	324.2	325.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	142.7	142.7	142.4	141.9	(b)123.9	141.2	141.7	143.5	144.6	145.7	146.5	147.3
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	29.2	29.1	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.1	29.9	29.9
Clothing and knitted goods	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.4	17.5
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.8
Food, drink and tobacco	121.4	121.2	122.3	123.0	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.5	126.6	128.8	127.1	125.1
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	45.5	45.3	45.2	45.3	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.8	46.1	45.9	45.8	45.6
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.7	20.8	20.9	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.3	21.3	21.2	21.4	21.3	21.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	68.1	68.0	68.6	68.6	68.8	69.0	69.3	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.2	70.4
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	43.6	43.5	43.2	43.4	43.5	43.7	44.0	44.5	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8
Rubber goods	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.6	21.6
Other manufacturing (a)	30.6	30.6	31.1	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.4	31.7	31.9	31.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	917.0	917.8	926.4	928.8	(b)912.9	932.7	935.6	939.6	947.3	952.0	951.7	951.5
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	55.2	55.9	57.7	58.4	59.5	60.1	59.7	59.7	60.2	61.0	61.1	61.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3	(b)10.6	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.9	12.0
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	26.2	26.0	26.4	26.9	27.2	27.1	27.1	27.3	27.5	27.8	27.5	27.3
Clothing and knitted goods	69.5	69.5	70.4	70.6	70.9	70.8	69.9	69.8	71.1	72.0	71.8	71.9
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	10.8
Food, drink and tobacco	35.5	34.5	33.4	33.8	34.2	34.9	35.1	36.2	40.1	41.6	37.8	36.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.8	23.8	23.8	24.2	24.4	24.6	24.4	24.5	24.7	25.0	25.1	25.1
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	13.5	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.1	14.1	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.2
Rubber goods	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Other manufacturing (a)	15.7	16.0	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.1	16.9	17.5	17.7	17.9	17.7
<b>TOTAL</b>	277.4	277.3	281.2	284.6	(b)286.8	289.2	286.9	288.1	295.2	299.9	295.9	293.9

\* See NOTE, page 2. For other notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued) \*  
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1964							1965				
	April	May	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	53.0	53.2	54.1	54.5	55.0	55.5	55.4	55.2	55.5	55.7	55.5	55.8
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.9
Founding, engineering and metalworking	362.9	365.0	372.2	374.2	376.2	377.1	378.2	380.0	382.3	384.3	385.3	386.4
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	153.3	153.5	153.5	153.2	(b)134.5	152.4	153.0	154.9	156.1	157.5	158.4	159.3
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	55.4	55.2	55.8	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.7	57.2	57.6	57.9	57.4	57.2
Clothing and knitted goods	86.8	86.8	87.6	87.9	88.2	88.1	87.1	87.0	88.4	89.4	89.1	89.4
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.1	22.0	22.2	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.5
Food, drink and tobacco	156.9	155.6	155.7	156.9	157.1	159.1	159.5	159.7	166.7	170.5	164.9	161.1
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	48.3	48.1	48.2	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	49.2	49.0	48.9	48.7
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.6	24.6	24.8	25.0	25.3	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.4
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	91.9	91.8	92.5	92.8	93.2	93.6	93.8	94.1	94.7	95.2	95.3	95.5
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	57.1	57.0	57.0	57.4	57.7	58.0	58.1	58.6	59.2	59.3	59.0	59.0
Rubber goods	26.2	26.4	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.8	26.8
Other manufacturing (a)	46.4	46.4	47.8	48.3	48.8	49.0	48.7	48.4	49.0	49.4	49.8	49.4
<u>TOTAL</u>	1,194.4	1,195.1	1,207.6	1,213.4	(b)1,199.6	1,221.9	1,222.5	1,227.6	1,242.5	1,252.1	1,247.5	1,245.4

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA \*(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total	Private	Govern- ment(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
1962 -									
September	1,641.5	676.1	2,317.6	753.8	160.8	914.6	2,395.3	836.9	3,232.2
October	1,645.5	675.0	2,320.5	758.3	161.0	919.3	2,403.8	836.0	3,239.8
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.0	686.7	2,355.7	769.6	165.1	934.7	2,438.6	851.8	3,290.4
March (b)	1,674.5	689.7	2,364.2	774.4	165.5	939.9	2,448.9	855.2	3,304.1
April (b)	1,675.6	692.2	2,367.8	772.0	166.5	938.5	2,447.6	858.7	3,306.3
May	1,677.7	695.0	2,372.7	772.4	166.6	939.0	2,450.1	861.6	3,311.7
June	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
July	1,683.2	694.9	2,378.1	774.1	168.2	942.3	2,457.2	863.1	3,320.3
August	1,688.8	694.4	2,383.2	777.0	168.4	945.4	2,465.8	862.8	3,328.6
September	1,696.8	695.1	2,391.9	781.3	168.4	949.7	2,478.1	863.5	3,341.6
October	1,707.8	694.9	2,402.7	789.2	168.5	957.7	2,497.1	863.4	3,360.5
November	1,720.8	695.2	2,416.0	798.0	169.5	967.5	2,518.8	864.7	3,383.5
December	1,722.3	696.6	2,418.9	798.6	168.7	967.3	2,520.9	865.3	3,386.2
1964 -									
January	1,730.2	701.1	2,431.3	795.6	170.2	965.8	2,525.8	871.3	3,397.1
February	1,741.4	705.7	2,447.1	805.7	173.8	979.5	2,547.1	879.5	3,426.6
March	1,748.2	706.3	2,454.5	813.6	174.6	988.2	2,561.8	880.9	3,442.7
April	1,752.7	707.6	2,460.3	811.6	175.3	986.9	2,564.3	882.9	3,447.2
May	1,757.0	708.0	2,465.0	813.7	175.4	989.1	2,570.7	883.4	3,454.1
June	1,762.1	707.1	2,469.2	815.0	176.3	991.3	2,577.2	883.4	3,460.6
July	1,766.3	706.4	2,472.7	817.6	177.7	995.3	2,583.9	884.1	3,468.0
August	1,769.3	706.3	2,475.6	820.7	178.1	998.8	2,590.0	884.4	3,474.4
September	1,776.6	705.0	2,481.6	828.9	178.4	1,007.3	2,605.5	883.4	3,488.9
October (b)	1,764.8	704.6	2,469.4	834.6	178.5	1,013.1	2,599.4	883.1	3,482.5
November (b)	1,791.4	705.6	2,497.0	845.4	179.4	1,024.8	2,636.8	885.0	3,521.8
December (b)	1,800.4	708.8	2,509.2	845.7	178.2	1,023.9	2,646.1	887.0	3,533.1
1965 -									
January (b)	1,803.9	713.5	2,517.4	840.1	179.2	1,019.3	2,643.9	892.7	3,536.6
February (b)	1,817.0	717.0	2,534.0	851.7	184.1	1,035.8	2,668.7	901.1	3,569.8
March (b)	1,825.2	717.3	2,542.5	860.2	185.8	1,046.0	2,685.4	903.1	3,588.5
April	1,829.0	717.7	2,546.7	858.6	186.2	1,044.8	2,687.7	903.9	3,591.6
May	1,832.7	718.3	2,551.0	860.1	186.4	1,046.5	2,692.8	904.7	3,597.5

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a) \*

STATES AND TERRITORIES, MAY, 1965

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b)-									
Males	69.3	58.9	20.5	20.7	11.0	4.8	4.3	13.7	203.2
Females	20.1	16.8	5.6	4.8	2.8	1.3	1.5	6.4	59.2
Persons	89.4	75.7	26.1	25.5	13.7	6.2	5.8	20.0	262.4
State Government (b) -									
Males	148.2	114.4	67.1	43.5	40.5	17.8	..	..	431.5
Females	42.7	31.1	13.6	15.9	10.2	4.6	..	..	118.1
Persons	190.9	145.5	80.7	59.4	50.6	22.4	..	..	549.6
Local Government									
Males	39.3	15.8	17.6	4.3	4.5	2.1	0.1	..	83.6
Females	4.6	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	..	..	9.1
Persons	43.9	17.9	18.8	4.8	5.0	2.3	0.1	..	92.7
Total Government (b) -									
Males	256.8	189.1	105.2	68.5	56.0	24.7	4.4	13.7	718.3
Females	67.4	50.0	20.4	21.1	13.4	6.2	1.5	6.4	186.4
Persons	324.2	239.1	125.6	89.7	69.4	30.9	5.9	20.0	904.7

\* See NOTE, page 2. (a) See note (a) to Table 6. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.4 thousand persons in December, 1964) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 8 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - April	469,553	149,532	619,135	+ 0.5	- 1.6	..
	470,249	149,309	619,558	+ 0.1	- 0.2	+ 0.1
	471,919	149,371	621,290	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
	473,707	150,681	624,388	+ 0.4	+ 0.9	+ 0.5
	474,627	151,007	625,634	+ 0.2	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
	474,609	152,738	627,347	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
	467,879	153,775	621,654	- 1.4	+ 0.7	- 0.9
	475,781	155,034	630,815	+ 1.7	+ 0.8	+ 1.5
	477,016	154,992	632,008	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2
1965 - January	477,964	155,748	633,712	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
	481,940	160,013	641,953	+ 0.8	+ 2.7	+ 1.3
	484,353	162,030	646,383	+ 0.5	+ 1.3	+ 0.7
	484,607	159,529	644,136	+ 0.1	- 1.5	- 0.3
	484,632	157,395	642,027	..	- 1.3	- 0.3
	484,434	156,624	641,058	..	- 0.5	- 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIESAll Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - April	193,851	143,027	44,242	51,243	20,880	16,310	469,553
May	194,290	142,645	44,741	51,342	20,959	16,272	470,249
June	195,125	143,193	45,105	51,470	20,879	16,147	471,919
1965 - February	198,767	147,008	44,282	52,809	21,860	17,214	481,940
March	199,502	147,653	45,169	53,433	21,978	16,618	484,353
April	198,982	147,538	46,077	53,607	21,747	16,656	484,607
May	199,085	146,940	46,389	53,971	21,604	16,643	484,632
June	198,941	146,493	47,067	53,892	21,545	16,496	484,434
FEMALES							
1964 - April	62,613	57,570	9,866	10,691	3,772	5,070	149,582
May	62,631	57,160	10,017	10,714	3,784	5,003	149,309
June	63,068	57,172	9,991	10,651	3,689	4,800	149,371
1965 - February	67,146	61,075	10,491	12,483	3,923	4,895	160,013
March	67,577	62,182	10,682	12,439	4,072	5,078	162,030
April	66,469	61,371	10,496	11,944	4,063	5,186	159,529
May	66,175	59,632	10,569	11,862	4,053	5,104	157,395
June	65,566	59,555	10,774	11,758	4,056	4,915	156,624
PERSONS							
1964 - April	256,464	200,597	54,108	61,934	24,652	21,380	619,135
May	256,921	199,805	54,758	62,056	24,743	21,275	619,558
June	258,193	200,365	55,096	62,121	24,568	20,947	621,290
1965 - February	265,913	208,083	54,773	65,292	25,783	22,109	641,953
March	267,079	209,835	55,851	65,872	26,050	21,696	646,383
April	265,451	208,909	56,573	65,551	25,810	21,842	644,136
May	265,260	206,572	56,958	65,833	25,657	21,747	642,027
June	264,507	206,048	57,841	65,650	25,601	21,411	641,058

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1964 - April	409,241	126,955	536,196	+ 0.6	+ 0.6	+ 0.6
	May	410,260	127,361	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.3
	June	411,938	128,055	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
	July	412,936	129,406	+ 0.2	+ 1.1	+ 0.4
	August	413,598	130,107	+ 0.2	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
	September	413,580	131,713	..	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
	October (a)	406,562	132,273	- 1.7	+ 0.4	- 1.2
	November	414,070	133,055	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5
	December	414,952	132,520	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.1
1965 - January	417,545	132,134	549,679	+ 0.6	- 0.3	+ 0.4
	February	419,441	133,740	+ 0.5	+ 1.2	+ 0.6
	March	421,039	135,139	+ 0.4	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
	April	422,056	135,164	+ 0.2	..	+ 0.2
	May	423,016	134,921	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1
	June	422,776	134,605	- 0.1	- 0.2	- 0.1

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 13.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES  
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1964 - April	176,012	125,358	28,520	47,260	18,067	14,024	409,241
May	176,783	125,595	28,355	47,392	18,163	13,972	410,260
June	177,763	126,286	28,325	47,546	18,083	13,935	411,938
1965 - February	180,453	127,914	29,401	48,418	18,972	14,283	419,441
March	181,067	128,396	29,244	49,120	18,981	14,231	421,039
April	180,850	129,139	29,473	49,467	18,863	14,264	422,056
May	180,956	129,265	29,716	49,932	18,816	14,331	423,016
June	181,038	129,226	29,625	49,877	18,717	14,293	422,776

FEMALES

1964 - April	54,690	49,508	7,454	9,060	2,734	3,509	126,955
May	55,130	49,462	7,482	9,111	2,722	3,454	127,361
June	55,601	49,633	7,593	9,141	2,694	3,393	128,055
1965 - February	58,315	50,946	8,107	9,870	2,875	3,627	133,740
March	58,720	51,597	8,156	10,099	2,916	3,651	135,139
April	58,529	51,844	8,080	10,057	2,925	3,729	135,164
May	58,474	51,627	8,114	10,097	2,909	3,700	134,921
June	58,223	51,521	8,124	10,101	2,933	3,703	134,605

PERSONS

1964 - April	230,702	174,866	35,974	56,320	20,801	17,533	536,196
May	231,913	175,057	35,837	56,503	20,885	17,426	537,621
June	233,364	175,919	35,918	56,687	20,777	17,328	539,993
1965 - February	238,768	178,860	37,508	58,288	21,847	17,910	553,181
March	239,787	179,993	37,400	59,219	21,897	17,882	556,178
April	239,379	180,983	37,553	59,524	21,788	17,993	557,220
May	239,430	180,892	37,830	60,029	21,725	18,031	557,937
June	239,261	180,747	37,749	59,978	21,650	17,996	557,381

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industry Group	1964		1965			
	May	June	March	April	May	June
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	40,563	40,690	41,549	41,420	41,545	41,472
Basic Metals	57,139	57,548	58,157	58,093	58,186	58,263
Transportation Equipment	70,577	71,079	72,424	73,084	73,797	74,106
Other Metal Manufactures	109,893	110,601	114,362	114,617	114,884	114,543
Chemicals and Allied Products	24,993	24,789	25,788	25,936	25,826	25,642
Clothing and Textiles	33,312	33,340	33,270	33,182	33,160	33,178
Food, Drink and Tobacco	57,689	57,769	60,927	60,159	59,304	59,455
All Other	59,811	59,956	61,258	61,460	61,287	61,279
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	453,977	455,772	467,735	467,951	467,989	467,938
Excluding Food, etc.	396,288	398,003	406,808	407,792	408,685	408,483
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	3,895	3,903	4,292	4,280	4,286	4,349
Basic Metals	3,473	3,512	3,708	3,759	3,726	3,685
Transportation Equipment	7,790	7,823	8,225	8,291	8,372	8,361
Other Metal Manufactures	29,594	29,767	32,935	32,952	33,070	32,837
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,429	5,402	5,730	5,759	5,715	5,698
Clothing and Textiles	56,129	56,530	58,067	57,755	57,532	57,575
Food, Drink and Tobacco	20,399	19,909	25,464	22,908	21,070	20,807
All Other	17,597	17,725	18,531	18,639	18,520	18,397
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	144,306	144,571	156,952	154,343	152,291	151,709
Excluding Food, etc.	123,907	124,662	131,488	131,435	131,221	130,902
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	44,458	44,593	45,841	45,700	45,831	45,821
Basic Metals	60,612	61,060	61,865	61,852	61,912	61,948
Transportation Equipment	78,367	78,902	80,649	81,375	82,169	82,467
Other Metal Manufactures	139,487	140,368	147,297	147,569	147,954	147,380
Chemicals and Allied Products	30,422	30,191	31,518	31,695	31,541	31,340
Clothing and Textiles	89,441	89,870	91,337	90,937	90,692	90,753
Food, Drink and Tobacco	78,088	77,678	86,391	83,067	80,374	80,262
All Other	77,408	77,681	79,789	80,099	79,807	79,676
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	598,283	600,343	624,687	622,294	620,280	619,647
Excluding Food, etc.	520,195	522,665	538,296	539,227	539,906	539,385

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of: -

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas, and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published later this year.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows: -

- (i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:
  - (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
  - (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
  - (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

- (ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and
  - (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
  - (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
attending a school or university  
retired or voluntarily idle  
permanently unable to work  
inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated.

Estimates of less than 5,000 are not published in the tables because they would be subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes. Although figures for these small components can, in some cases, be derived from the tables by deduction, undue significance should not be attached to them nor to any small quarter to quarter movement. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in the tables are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

TABLE 13. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)			
	Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force						
	Employed (a)	Unemployed							
MALES									
1962 - Feb.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%			
May	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3			
Aug.	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0			
Nov.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4			
1963 - Feb.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6			
May	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4			
Aug.	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9			
Nov.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5			
1964 - Feb.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1			
May	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2			
Aug.	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7			
Nov.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1			
1965 - Feb.	1,807.8	12.9	1,820.8	429.4	2,250.2	80.9			
May	1,833.2	16.9	1,850.0	419.5	2,269.5	81.5			
	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9			
FEMALES									
1962 - Feb.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%			
May	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5			
Aug.	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1			
Nov.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0			
1963 - Feb.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3			
May	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2			
Aug.	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6			
Nov.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0			
1964 - Feb.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1			
May	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3			
Aug.	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4			
Nov.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5			
1965 - Feb.	837.1	13.6	850.7	1,543.7	2,394.4	35.5			
May	846.9	21.2	868.1	1,546.8	2,414.8	35.9			
	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2			
PERSONS									
1962 - Feb.	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%			
May	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2			
Aug.	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8			
Nov.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5			
1963 - Feb.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8			
May	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1			
Aug.	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5			
Nov.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6			
1964 - Feb.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4			
May	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0			
Aug.	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8			
Nov.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6			
1965 - Feb.	2,644.9	26.5	2,671.5	1,973.1	4,644.5	57.5			
May	2,680.1	38.1	2,718.1	1,966.3	4,684.4	58.0			
	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8			

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 years of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)	
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force					
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)

## MALES

	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1962 - Feb.	1,206.6	499.2	17.8	22.6	1,224.4	521.9	153.1	223.2	1,377.5	745.1	88.9	70.0	1.5	4.3
May	1,224.7	491.1	15.3	15.5	1,240.0	506.6	153.7	230.9	1,393.7	737.5	89.0	68.7	1.2	3.1
1963 - Feb.	1,239.8	514.7	12.5	16.0	1,252.3	530.8	159.0	220.9	1,411.2	751.6	88.7	70.6	1.0	3.0
May	1,249.2	503.7	13.5	14.7	1,262.7	518.4	160.9	232.5	1,423.7	751.0	88.7	69.0	1.1	2.8
1964 - Feb.	1,267.0	529.8	8.0	12.1	1,275.1	541.9	168.1	226.3	1,443.1	768.1	88.4	70.5	0.6	2.2
May	1,274.2	527.3	7.9	8.0	1,282.2	535.3	166.9	241.4	1,449.1	776.7	88.5	68.9	0.6	1.5
Aug.	1,272.6	529.2	5.4	7.2	1,278.0	536.4	166.1	255.4	1,444.1	791.8	88.5	67.7	0.4	1.3
Nov.	1,279.1	528.8	5.2	7.7	1,284.3	536.5	164.2	265.2	1,448.5	801.6	88.7	66.9	0.4	1.4
1965 - Feb.	1,284.7	548.5	6.5	10.3	1,291.2	558.8	168.1	251.4	1,459.3	810.2	88.5	69.0	0.5	1.9
May	1,291.4	540.2	6.0	7.1	1,297.5	547.3	161.5	273.5	1,458.9	820.8	88.9	66.7	0.5	1.3

## FEMALES

	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%
1962 - Feb.	367.7	406.3	9.9	14.8	377.6	421.1	1,017.0	433.5	1,394.6	854.6	27.1	49.3	2.6	3.5
May	366.7	406.1	8.8	11.9	375.5	417.9	1,021.3	445.4	1,396.8	863.3	26.9	48.4	2.4	2.8
1963 - Feb.	375.3	410.4	8.5	13.9	383.8	424.3	1,046.0	442.2	1,429.8	866.5	26.8	49.0	2.2	3.3
May	379.4	397.6	9.3	11.9	388.7	409.5	1,055.9	453.5	1,444.5	863.0	26.9	47.5	2.4	2.9
1964 - Feb.	384.2	424.1	9.4	12.7	393.6	436.8	1,062.7	457.7	1,456.3	894.4	27.0	48.8	2.4	2.9
May	391.3	430.3	8.2	9.1	399.5	439.4	1,064.6	463.5	1,464.0	902.9	27.3	48.7	2.0	2.1
Aug.	401.6	429.5	7.9	5.0	409.4	434.5	1,058.9	474.5	1,468.4	908.9	27.9	47.8	1.9	1.2
Nov.	412.9	424.2	6.8	6.8	419.7	431.0	1,053.6	490.1	1,473.3	921.1	28.5	46.8	1.6	1.6
1965 - Feb.	410.4	436.5	10.7	10.4	421.2	446.9	1,063.9	482.8	1,485.1	929.8	28.4	48.1	2.6	2.3
May	424.9	434.4	10.0	7.5	435.0	441.9	1,062.4	485.6	1,497.3	927.5	29.1	47.6	2.3	1.7

For footnotes see next page.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AND CONJUGAL CONDITION - continued

Survey Date	Occupational Status of Civilians 14 year of age and over								Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)		Unemployment Rate (c)		
	Employed (a)		Unemployed		Total in the Work Force		Not in the Work Force			Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	
	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)		Married	Not Married (d)	Married	Not Married (d)	
PERSONS														
1962 - Feb.		'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%	%	%	
May		1,574.3	905.5	27.7	37.5	1,602.0	943.0	1,170.1	656.8	2,772.1	1,599.8	57.8	58.9	
		1,591.4	897.2	24.1	27.3	1,615.5	924.5	1,175.0	676.3	2,790.5	1,600.8	57.9	57.8	
1963 - Feb.		1,615.1	925.1	21.0	30.0	1,636.1	955.1	1,205.0	663.0	2,841.1	1,618.1	57.6	59.0	
May		1,628.6	901.4	22.8	26.6	1,651.4	927.9	1,216.8	686.1	2,868.2	1,614.0	57.6	57.5	
1964 - Feb.		1,651.2	953.8	17.5	24.8	1,668.7	978.6	1,230.7	683.9	2,899.4	1,662.6	57.6	58.9	
May		1,665.5	957.6	16.1	17.1	1,681.6	974.6	1,231.5	704.9	2,913.1	1,679.5	57.7	58.0	
Aug.		1,674.2	958.7	13.2	12.2	1,687.4	970.8	1,225.0	729.9	2,912.5	1,700.7	57.9	57.1	
Nov.		1,691.9	953.0	12.1	14.5	1,704.0	967.5	1,217.8	755.2	2,921.8	1,722.7	58.3	56.2	
1965 - Feb.		1,695.1	985.0	17.3	20.8	1,712.4	1,005.8	1,232.1	734.2	2,944.4	1,740.0	58.2	57.8	
May		1,716.3	974.6	16.1	14.6	1,732.4	989.2	1,223.9	759.1	2,956.3	1,748.3	58.6	56.6	

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS, AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION,  
MAY, 1965

Age Group (years) and Conjugal Condition	Occupational Status			Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Partici- pation Rate (b)	Unemploy- ment Rate (c)	
	Civilians in the Work Force		Civilians not in the Work Force				
	Employed (a)	Unem- ployed	Total				
MALES							
14 - 19	'000 181.4	'000 *	'000 184.9	'000 157.8	'000 342.7	% 54.0	% 1.8
20 - 44 -							
Married	738.5	*	741.5	8.8	750.3	98.8	0.4
Not married (d)	283.1	*	285.9	32.9	318.8	89.7	1.0
45 - 64 -							
Married	511.6	*	513.9	37.6	551.5	93.2	0.5
Not married (d)	69.9	*	70.9	19.7	90.6	78.3	1.4
65 and over	47.2	*	47.7	178.2	225.9	21.1	1.3
Total	1,831.6	13.1	1,844.8	435.0	2,279.7	80.9	0.7
FEMALES							
14 - 19	'000 187.5	'000 *	'000 191.8	'000 148.5	'000 340.3	% 56.4	% 2.2
20 - 44 -							
Married	292.8	7.4	300.2	564.9	865.1	34.7	2.5
Not married (d)	164.1	*	166.5	26.2	192.7	86.4	1.4
45 - 64 -							
Married	124.0	*	126.2	375.5	501.7	25.2	1.7
Not married (d)	79.0	*	80.1	94.4	174.6	45.9	1.4
65 and over	11.9	*	12.0	338.5	350.5	3.4	0.8
Total	859.3	17.5	876.9	1,548.0	2,424.9	36.2	2.0
PERSONS							
14 - 19	'000 369.0	'000 7.7	'000 376.6	'000 306.3	'000 683.0	% 55.1	% 2.0
20 - 44 -							
Married	1,031.4	10.4	1,041.7	573.7	1,615.4	64.5	1.0
Not married (d)	447.2	5.2	452.4	59.1	511.5	88.4	1.1
45 - 64 -							
Married	635.5	*	640.1	413.1	1,053.2	60.8	0.7
Not married (d)	148.9	*	151.0	114.1	265.1	57.0	1.4
65 and over	59.1	*	59.7	516.7	576.4	10.4	1.2
Total	2,691.0	30.6	2,721.6	1,983.0	4,704.6	57.8	1.1

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

\* Less than 5,000; see explanatory notes, page 18, section 4, paragraph 2.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over		
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)			
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)								
Males - 1962 - Feb.	57.3	98.6	93.0	93.6	78.1	21.7	82.3	
May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0	
1963 - Feb.	56.2	98.8	93.4	93.6	81.6	22.1	82.4	
May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9	
1964 - Feb.	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2	
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7	
Aug.	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1	
Nov.	51.6	98.8	91.5	93.0	78.2	22.3	80.9	
1965 - Feb.	56.8	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	81.5	
May	54.0	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	80.9	
Females - 1962 - Feb.	59.0	31.9	87.7	24.0	48.2	4.4	35.5	
May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1	
1963 - Feb.	57.3	31.8	87.1	23.7	46.8	4.4	35.2	
May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6	
1964 - Feb.	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3	
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4	
Aug.	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5	
Nov.	54.7	34.1	86.2	24.6	44.3	3.5	35.5	
1965 - Feb.	57.4	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	35.9	
May	56.4	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	36.2	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (c)								
Males - 1962 - Feb.	5.5	1.3	3.6	1.6	4.1	3.9	2.3	
May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8	
1963 - Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	1.4	3.4	0.8	1.6	
May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6	
1964 - Feb.	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1	
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9	
Aug.	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7	
Nov.	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.7	
1965 - Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.9	
May	1.8	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.7	
Females - 1962 - Feb.	5.8	3.1	2.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	3.1	
May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6	
1963 - Feb.	5.4	2.5	2.2	1.3	1.9	0.7	2.8	
May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7	
1964 - Feb.	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7	
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1	
Aug.	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5	
Nov.	2.4	1.9	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	
1965 - Feb.	4.0	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.4	
May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.0	

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 17. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : EMPLOYED WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS -  
DISTRIBUTION BY HOURS WORKED  
(Per cent.)

Survey Date	Per cent. who worked the following hours in the specified week -								Total
	Nil(a)	1-14	15-24	25-34	35-40	41-44	45-48	Over 48	
MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES									
1962 -									
Feb.	3.8	0.9	1.6	3.0	78.4	4.4	4.6	3.3	100.0
May	3.0	0.9	2.0	3.7	76.4	5.6	4.8	3.6	100.0
1963 -									
Feb.	3.5	0.9	2.2	11.1	68.8	4.5	4.8	4.2	100.0
May	3.2	0.9	2.0	3.6	76.1	5.3	5.3	3.6	100.0
1964 -									
Feb.	3.9	0.7	1.8	2.7	74.4	5.4	5.9	5.2	100.0
May	3.4	1.0	2.0	6.5	70.2	5.8	5.9	5.2	100.0
Aug.	2.9	1.1	2.2	4.4	71.2	5.7	6.6	5.9	100.0
Nov.	2.6	1.1	2.1	5.8	68.3	5.9	7.6	6.6	100.0
1965 -									
Feb.	4.3	1.0	2.3	18.8	57.6	5.3	5.9	4.8	100.0
May	3.5	1.0	1.9	3.7	69.9	6.2	7.4	6.4	100.0
ALL INDUSTRIES									
1962 -									
Feb.	4.7	2.4	3.1	4.9	72.0	4.7	4.1	4.1	100.0
May	4.6	2.5	3.0	5.6	70.5	5.4	4.0	4.4	100.0
1963 -									
Feb.	4.6	2.4	3.2	11.3	65.2	4.3	4.0	5.0	100.0
May	4.7	2.4	3.1	5.3	70.9	4.9	4.3	4.4	100.0
1964 -									
Feb.	4.9	2.1	2.7	5.3	70.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	100.0
May	5.2	2.4	3.0	7.2	67.0	5.2	4.7	5.3	100.0
Aug.	4.2	2.7	3.2	6.8	67.5	5.3	4.8	5.5	100.0
Nov.	3.3	2.6	3.2	8.8	65.5	4.9	5.6	6.1	100.0
1965 -									
Feb.	5.2	2.4	3.3	19.2	55.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	100.0
May	5.2	2.5	3.0	6.0	66.0	5.6	5.7	6.0	100.0

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed.

Note. - The figures in this table are based on actual hours worked, not hours paid for; they are therefore affected by public holidays, leave, absenteeism, temporary absence from work due to sickness, accident and industrial disputes, and work stoppages due to bad weather, plant breakdowns, etc.

The principal public holidays that affected the figures are:- May (each year) - Labour Day (Brisbane); February, 1963 - Queen's Visit (Melbourne and Adelaide); November, 1964 - Melbourne Cup Day, Queen's Birthday (Perth); February, 1965 - Australia Day (all capitals).

TABLE 18. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
EMPLOYED PERSONS WHO WORKED LESS THAN 35 HOURS, BY REASON

Survey Date	Reason for working less than 35 hours in the specified week									
	Persons who usually work 35 hours or more per week			Persons who usually work less than 35 hours per week			All persons who worked less than 35 hours in the specified week			
	Lack of work (a)	Other Reasons (b)	Total	Lack of work (c)	Other Reasons (d)	Total	Lack of work (a) (c)	Other Reasons (b) (d)	Total	
NUMBER ('000)										
1962 - Feb.	21.3	159.3	180.6	19.2	182.5	201.7	40.4	341.8	382.3	
May	21.4	176.2	197.6	15.4	185.2	200.5	36.8	361.4	398.2	
1963 - Feb.	16.1	323.0	339.1	13.3	189.7	203.0	29.5	512.6	542.1	
May	22.7	172.6	195.3	11.2	192.3	203.5	33.9	364.9	398.8	
1964 - Feb.	16.0	168.8	184.9	10.2	200.0	210.2	26.2	368.9	395.1	
May	10.8	228.9	239.7	8.9	220.0	228.9	19.8	448.8	468.6	
Aug.	14.9	198.2	213.1	8.0	224.4	232.5	22.9	422.7	445.6	
Nov.	10.7	226.5	237.2	7.3	230.5	237.8	18.0	457.0	475.0	
1965 - Feb. (e)	11.8	544.2	556.0	6.6	222.0	228.6	18.4	766.2	784.6	
May	11.2	205.8	217.0	6.7	229.6	236.4	17.9	435.4	453.4	

PROPORTION OF THE CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX CAPITALS - (PER CENT.)

1962 - Feb.	0.8	6.3	7.1	0.8	7.2	7.9	1.6	13.4	15.0
May	0.8	6.9	7.8	0.6	7.3	7.9	1.4	14.2	15.7
1963 - Feb.	0.6	12.5	13.1	0.5	7.3	7.8	1.1	19.8	20.9
May	0.9	6.7	7.6	0.4	7.5	7.9	1.3	14.1	15.5
1964 - Feb.	0.6	6.4	7.0	0.4	7.6	7.9	1.0	13.9	14.9
May	0.4	8.6	9.0	0.3	8.3	8.6	0.7	16.9	17.6
Aug.	0.6	7.5	8.0	0.3	8.4	8.7	0.9	15.9	16.8
Nov.	0.4	8.5	8.9	0.3	8.6	8.9	0.7	17.1	17.8
1965 - Feb. (e)	0.4	20.0	20.5	0.2	8.2	8.4	0.7	28.2	28.9
May	0.4	7.6	8.0	0.2	8.4	8.7	0.7	16.0	16.7

(a) Excludes persons laid off for the whole week without pay, who are included in unemployed. The figures comprise persons working short time, those who lost their jobs or commenced in new jobs during the specified week, and those absent from work because of plant breakdowns or bad weather. (b) Own illness, injury, leave or holiday, and industrial disputes. (c) Persons who would prefer to work 35 hours or more per week if suitable work were available. (d) Persons who prefer to work less than 35 hours per week. (e) Affected by Australia Day holiday, observed on 1st February.

TABLE 19. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION 14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER :  
 UNEMPLOYMENT RATES AND DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED. BY INDUSTRY GROUP  
 (Per cent.)

Industry Group (a)	1962		1963		1964				1965	
	Feb.	May	Feb.	May	Feb.	May	Aug.	Nov.	Feb.	May
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of the Work Force in the Industry Group)										
Manufacturing	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0
Building and construction	4.8	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.8	1.1
Transport, storage and communication	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5
Commerce	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.2
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.0
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	2.5	3.2	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.2	1.6	1.7	2.1	1.3
Other industries	1.5	2.1	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.1	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.7
All industries (excluding persons who had not previously been employed) (b)	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.0
DISTRIBUTION OF UNEMPLOYED										
(Unemployed Persons in each Industry Group as a percentage of total Unemployed Persons)										
Manufacturing	29.5	32.5	31.9	35.8	26.0	31.6	33.7	28.6	29.5	31.7
Building and construction	13.9	10.6	8.4	7.2	5.0	3.0	6.2	4.0	4.1	7.6
Transport, storage and communication	3.5	4.3	4.5	4.3	3.7	4.5	7.5	4.1	4.1	3.8
Commerce	14.8	14.5	12.8	15.7	17.3	19.7	17.4	17.1	13.4	19.6
Public authority (n.e.i.), community and business services (including professional)	6.6	6.1	9.5	8.8	10.4	9.4	9.8	11.2	11.7	14.8
Amusement, hotels and other accommodation, cafes, etc., personal service, etc.	6.7	10.7	7.5	9.5	8.9	11.0	11.1	11.0	9.9	7.5
Other industries	4.7	8.3	4.7	7.8	6.0	6.9	5.2	7.5	5.9	5.0
Never worked (c)	20.3	13.0	20.7	10.9	22.7	13.9	9.1	16.5	21.4	10.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

(a) Industry group when last employed. (b) These rates relate to persons who had previously been employed and therefore differ from the unemployment rates shown in Tables 13, 14, 15 and 16, which relate to all unemployed persons including those who had not previously worked.  
 (c) Persons who have not previously been employed. Comprises mainly school leavers seeking work for the first time.

TABLE 20. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : UNEMPLOYED PERSONS -  
DISTRIBUTION BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT

Survey Date	Number Unemployed ('000)	Proportion Unemployed for -			Total (per cent.)
		Less than 1 month (per cent.)	1 month and less than 3 months (per cent.)	3 months and over (per cent.)	
MALES					
1962 - Feb.	40.5	34.5	34.3	31.2	100.0
May	30.7	34.8	27.1	38.1	100.0
1963 - Feb.	28.5	43.2	29.5	27.3	100.0
May	28.2	44.7	25.9	29.4	100.0
1964 - Feb.	20.1	44.3	37.6	18.1	100.0
May	15.9	52.9	28.9	18.2	100.0
Aug.	12.5	54.1	25.6	20.3	100.0
Nov.	12.9	62.0	21.2	16.8	100.0
1965 - Feb.	16.9	56.1	34.1	9.8	100.0
May	13.1	63.5	25.0	11.5	100.0
FEMALES					
1962 - Feb.	24.7	37.5	39.0	23.5	100.0
May	20.7	32.3	29.7	38.0	100.0
1963 - Feb.	22.4	45.2	35.8	19.0	100.0
May	21.2	44.1	29.5	26.4	100.0
1964 - Feb.	22.1	45.5	35.0	19.5	100.0
May	17.3	45.5	29.6	24.9	100.0
Aug.	12.9	52.3	19.2	28.5	100.0
Nov.	13.6	56.6	27.5	15.9	100.0
1965 - Feb.	21.2	66.1	26.6	7.3	100.0
May	17.5	59.5	23.1	17.4	100.0
PERSONS					
1962 - Feb.	65.1	35.6	36.1	28.3	100.0
May	51.4	33.8	28.2	38.0	100.0
1963 - Feb.	50.9	44.1	32.3	23.6	100.0
May	49.4	44.5	27.4	28.1	100.0
1964 - Feb.	42.3	44.9	36.2	18.9	100.0
May	33.2	49.0	29.3	21.7	100.0
Aug.	25.4	53.2	22.4	24.4	100.0
Nov.	26.5	59.3	24.4	16.3	100.0
1965 - Feb.	38.1	61.7	29.9	8.4	100.0
May	30.6	61.2	23.9	14.9	100.0

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 21. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)  
 (Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
1964 - 1st May	10,375	5,523	5,836	1,708	2,778	1,334	27,554
29th May	9,301	5,555	4,424	1,655	2,591	1,484	25,010
26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1965 - 29th January	11,067	7,833	8,960	2,297	3,281	1,724	35,162
26th February	8,002	4,885	6,722	1,589	2,426	1,317	24,941
2nd April	6,744	3,890	5,633	1,129	1,618	724	19,738
30th April	7,348	4,434	5,535	1,186	1,385	791	20,679
28th May	7,509	4,385	6,247	1,338	1,377	995	21,851
2nd July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403
FEMALES							
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
1964 - 1st May	10,934	4,964	4,629	2,804	2,508	1,068	26,907
29th May	9,759	4,722	4,189	2,757	2,285	1,058	24,770
26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1965 - 29th January	9,408	5,629	5,350	3,161	2,806	1,507	27,861
26th February	9,038	4,850	4,929	3,021	2,708	1,260	25,806
2nd April	7,868	4,239	4,256	2,291	2,309	970	21,933
30th April	7,421	4,037	3,885	2,121	1,952	919	20,335
28th May	7,373	4,065	3,711	2,084	1,773	986	19,992
2nd July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742
PERSONS							
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145
1964 - 1st May	21,309	10,487	10,465	4,512	5,286	2,402	54,461
29th May	19,060	10,277	8,613	4,412	4,876	2,542	49,780
26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1965 - 29th January	20,475	13,462	14,310	5,458	6,087	3,231	63,023
26th February	17,040	9,735	11,651	4,610	5,134	2,577	50,747
2nd April	14,612	8,129	9,889	3,420	3,927	1,694	41,671
30th April	14,769	8,471	9,420	3,307	3,337	1,710	41,014
28th May	14,882	8,450	9,958	3,422	3,150	1,981	41,843
2nd July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 22). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 22. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)  
 (Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
1964 - April	3,724	1,918	2,627	351	1,255	478	2	11	10,366
May	3,222	1,942	1,849	381	1,159	718	1	15	9,287
June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1965 - January	2,638	1,430	3,067	391	1,002	480	..	18	9,026
February	2,050	979	2,816	257	645	408	3	10	7,168
March	1,713	889	2,401	199	484	212	4	5	5,907
April	2,016	995	2,266	232	479	225	1	7	6,221
May	2,086	1,055	2,567	197	443	370	..	11	6,729
June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753
FEMALES									
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
1964 - April	4,014	1,412	1,728	800	1,050	429	1	29	9,463
May	3,729	1,398	1,573	826	987	453	1	33	9,000
June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1965 - January	2,664	847	1,474	558	845	396	5	16	6,805
February	2,501	772	1,453	554	818	420	3	9	6,530
March	2,348	772	1,445	441	747	330	4	10	6,097
April	2,450	828	1,370	464	681	313	2	7	6,115
May	2,296	835	1,327	403	626	358	2	9	5,856
June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903
PERSONS									
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656
1964 - April	7,738	3,330	4,355	1,151	2,305	907	3	40	19,829
May	6,951	3,340	3,422	1,207	2,146	1,171	2	48	18,287
June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1965 - January	5,302	2,277	4,541	949	1,847	876	5	34	15,831
February	4,551	1,751	4,269	811	1,463	828	6	19	13,698
March	4,061	1,661	3,846	640	1,231	542	8	15	12,004
April	4,466	1,823	3,636	696	1,160	538	3	14	12,336
May	4,382	1,890	3,894	600	1,069	728	2	20	12,585
June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month!

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS  
 CANBERRA, A.C.T.

13TH AUGUST, 1965

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

K.M. ARCHER  
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